# Extragalactic Astrophysics and Galaxy Formation

Master on Astrophysics, Particle Physics and Cosmology





#### **Course Structure**

 Goal: To give the present view of the structure and dynamics of galaxies as well as their formation and evolution in a cosmological context, paying especial attention to the physical mechanisms involved

 Course format: Four 60-min lectures per week (Spring semester)

#### Blocks:

- Extragalactic astrophysics: Dr. J.M. Solanes (18 sessions)
- Galaxy formation and evolution: Dr. A. Manrique (18 sessions)

• Simulations of large-scale structure & galaxy formation: Dr. C. Laporte (7 sessions)

## Extragalactic Astrophysics



#### Contents: Part I

- 1. PRELIMINARIES.
- 2. INTRODUCTION TO GALAXIES.
- 3. ACTIVE GALACTIC NUCLEI (AGN).
- 4. SPIRAL GALAXIES (LTGs).
- 5. ELLIPTICAL GALAXIES (ETGs).
- 6. GALAXY GROUPS AND EVOLUTION.

## **Galaxy Formation**



#### Contents: Part II

- 1. STRUCTURE FORMATION IN THE UNIVERSE.
- 2. COSMIC DENSITY PERTURBATIONS: LINEAR EVOLUTION.
- 3. SPHERICAL COLLAPSE.
- 4. RELAXATION MECHANISMS AND TIME SCALES.
- 5. DARK MATTER HALOS.
- 6. GALAXY FORMATION AND EVOLUTION.
- 7. THE HIGH-REDSHIFT UNIVERSE.

### Contents: Part III

# 1. MODELING LARGE-SCALE STRUCTURE AND GALAXY FORMATION: SIMULATIONS.



#### **Course Grading**

- It will be based 70% on a research work: 2student groups will prepare (50%) and present 20%) a meeting-like poster with the results of the analysis of a galaxy cluster.
- The poster (in English) will be presented and the results explained (in English) in an oral session at the end of the semester (early July).
- The contents of the poster and the oral presentation will be evaluated according to grading sheets (similar to TFM).

### **Course Grading**

The other 30% of the grade will be based on the evaluation of a series of tasks that will be proposed through the Virtual Campus.

### **Course Material**

#### UB Campus Virtual:

- lecture notes
- tasks, galaxy cluster project
- recommended readings (e.g. review papers on specific topics)

#### Bibliography (textbooks):

- GALACTIC DYNAMICS (2on. Ed.), Binney & Tremaine, Princeton University Press (2008)
- GALAXY FORMATION AND EVOLUTION, H. Mo, S.D.M. White & F. van den Bosch, Cambridge University Press (2008)
- GALAXY FORMATION (2on. Ed.), M.S. Longair, Springer (2008)
- GALAXIES IN THE UNIVERSE (2on. Ed.), Sparke & Gallagher, Cambridge University Press (2007)
- GALAXY FORMATION AND EVOLUTION, H. Spinrad, Springer (2005)